



# Imron® AF400™ Polyurethane Topcoat (EP Quality)



## GENERAL

### DESCRIPTION

A 3.5 VOC compliant, high solid, polyurethane topcoat designed to deliver high performance, excellent appearance and durability on both propeller and rotary aircraft. It is available in factory-packaged whites and various mixed colors.

### RECOMMENDED USES

Imron® AF400™ is recommended for riveted aircraft and similar general aviation applications where excellent appearance, durability, sag resistance, and ease of use are required. Imron® AF400™ is ideal for air dry applications where forced drying (bake) is not available and offers activator options for optimum performance in both accent stripe and overall body color applications. Imron® AF400™ is recommended for use with the following other products:

|           |                                  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Primer    | Corlar® 13550S™, Corlar® 13580S™ |
| Basecoat  | Imron® AF700™                    |
| Clearcoat | Imron® AF740™                    |



## MIXING

### COMPONENTS

Imron® AF400™ Color (EP Quality)  
Imron® AF403™ Snow White Factory Package  
Imron® AF404™ Matterhorn White Factory Package  
13100S™ Activator (For Effect Colors, Stripes, and Repairs)  
13110S™ Activator (For Overall Body Solid Colors)

### MIX RATIO

Thoroughly mix Imron AF400 color prior to activation. Filter activated material prior to application.

| Component                        | Parts by Volume |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Imron® AF400™ Color (EP Quality) | 3               |
| 13100S™ / 13110S™ Activator      | 1               |

13100S™ is recommended for small parts and repairs.

### VISCOSITY

11-16 seconds in a Zahn #3 Cup.  
Listed ranges were established using GARDCO EZ Zahn (ASTM) Cup. A measurement using other Zahn type cups may provide a different result.

### INDUCTION TIME

No induction time is required prior to application.

### POT LIFE

2 hours at 70°F (21°C) with 13801S™ or 13803S™  
45 minutes at 75°F (24°C) with 13808S™

### ADDITIVES (OPTIONAL)

#### Accelerator

- Add up to 2 oz. 13801S™ per RTS gallon to improve pot life/dry time
- Add up to 2 oz. 13803S™ per RTS gallon to improve dry time



- Add up to 1 oz. 13808S™ per RTS gallon for fast dry; limited area work

**Anti-crater (solid color only)**

- Add up to 1 oz. 13813S™ per RTS gallon

**For Reduced Gloss**

- Use PT196™ Flattener

Adding 2 oz. 13801S™ or 13803S™ per RTS gallon is recommended for most all applications to provide longer pot life.



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## APPLICATION

### SUBSTRATES AND SURFACE PREPARATION

Surface preparation is critical to topcoat appearance. Primer should be properly applied and cured according to product recommendations. Surfaced substrate should be DA sanded with 280-grit or finer for best appearance. Substrate should always be thoroughly wiped/tacked immediately prior to topcoat application.

### ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

Substrate and ambient temperature must be between 50°F (10°C) and 110°F (43°C). The substrate must be at least 5°F (3°C) above the dew point. Relative humidity should be below 90%. Heating activated material above 110°F (43°C) may cause gelation. For optimum appearance spray Imron AF400 at 75°F (24°C) or warmer.

### GUN SETUP

Imron® AF400™ can be applied with conventional, HVLP, Air-Assisted Airless, and Electrostatic Spray equipment using pressure or gravity fluid delivery.

#### Conventional Fluid Tip

|              |                             |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Pressure Pot | 1.0mm-1.4mm (.039"-.055")   |
| Gravity Feed | 1.2 mm-1.6 mm (.047"-.063") |

#### HVLP

|              |                             |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Pressure Pot | 1.0 mm-1.4 mm (.039"-.055") |
| Gravity Feed | 1.2 mm-1.6 mm (.047"-.063") |

#### FLUID DELIVERY

|              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| Conventional | 8-10 oz./minute |
| HVLP         | 8-10 oz./minute |

#### AIR PRESSURE

|              |                         |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| Conventional | 50-60 psi atomizing air |
| HVLP         | 25-30 psi atomizing air |

### APPLICATION

- Spray a medium wet first coat followed by a second medium wet second coat after a 30 second to 5-minute flash time to achieve 2.0-2.5 mils dry film build.
- Effect colors should be applied using 13100S™ activator utilizing the same technique as above with the option of a control coat applied 10-12 inches from substrate immediately following the second medium wet coat to minimize mottling or tiger stripping.

### CLEANUP SOLVENTS

Axalta 107™ Low VOC Gun & Equipment Cleaner  
Axalta 105™ Gun & Equipment Cleaner



## DRY TIMES

### AIR DRY

At 70°F (21°C) with 2 oz. 13803S™ per ready-to-spray gallon  
 Dry to Touch 2-3 hours  
 Dry to Tape 4-7 hours

### FORCE DRY

30-minute by 130°F (54°C) with 2 oz. 13803S™ per ready-to-spray gallon  
 Flash Before Force Dry 15 minutes  
 Dry to Touch 1-2 hours  
 Dry to Tape 3-4 hours

### RECOAT

When recoating Imron® AF400™ with itself or Imron® AF700™ basecoat, scuff sanding is required if the topcoat has air dried for more than 48 hours or 24 hours if the topcoat has been force dried or accelerated with 13803S™.



## PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

### VOC INFO

|                     |                   |                  |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                     | Less Exempts (LE) | As Packaged (AP) |
| Imron® AF400™ Color | 3.8 lbs./gal      | 3.6 lbs./gal     |
| Ready-To-Spray      | 3.4 lbs./gal      | 3.2 lbs./gal     |

### FACTORY-PACKAGED AND MIXED COLORS

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Color (EP quality custom color mixes) | Solid and Metallic   |
| Closed Cup Flash Point                | 20°F-73°F  |
| Shelf Life (stored at 50°-110°F)      | Factory Package - 2 years (Unopened)<br>Mixed Color – 1 year<br>Reduced Gloss – 6 months |

### READY-TO-SPRAY\*

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Theoretical Coverage | 850 ft <sup>2</sup> /gal AVG at 1 mil dry film thickness<br>(820-870 ft <sup>2</sup> /gal) |
| Weight Solids        | 63% AVG (57-68%)   |
| Volume Solids        | 53% AVG (49-52%)   |
| Gallon Weight        | 9.2 lbs./gal AVG (8.3-10.8 lbs./gal)   |

### DRY FILM

|                            |                                     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Gloss                      | ≥90 measured at 60°                 |
| Optional Reduced Gloss*    | 0-10 Flat, 25-45 Satin at 60° angle |
| Recommended Film Thickness | 2.0-2.5 mils                        |

\*Contact your Axalta representative for availability.

### COATING PERFORMANCE

|                                 |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Chemical and Solvent Resistance | Excellent |
| Weathering                      | Excellent |
| Humidity Resistance             | Excellent |
| Acid and Alkali Resistance      | Excellent |
| Abrasion Resistance             | Excellent |
| Flexibility                     | Excellent |

## VOC REGULATED AREAS

These directions refer to the use of products which may be restricted or require special mixing instructions in VOC regulated areas. Follow mixing usage and recommendations in the VOC Compliant Products Chart for your area.



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## **SAFETY AND HANDLING**

For industrial use only by professional, trained painters. Not for sale to or use by the general public. Before using, read and follow all label and MSDS precautions. If mixed with other components, mixture will have hazards of all components.

Ready to use paint materials containing isocyanates can cause irritation of the respiratory organs and hypersensitive reactions. Asthma sufferers, those with allergies and anyone with a history of respiratory complaints must not be asked to work with products containing isocyanates.

Do not sand, flame cut, braze or weld dry coating without a NIOSH approved air purifying respirator with particulate filters or appropriate ventilation, and gloves.

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